The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months..... 2 50
" three months..... 1 50

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This young and flourishing Institution is located at WOODLAND, the county seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

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FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., President, Professor of Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. L. McCONNELL, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of the Preparatory Department.
Mrs. C. L. CROSS, Principal of the Primary Department.
Miss FLORENCE G. JOHNSON, Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music.
Mrs. J. E. DIXON, Teacher of Ornamental Branches and French.
P. A. ESPINA, Professor of Spencerian Penmanship and Pen-Drawing.
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Collegiate, per term.....$34 50
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Music, with use of Piano, per month.....8 00
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Tuition Payable in advance, in Gold Coin.

No deduction for absence, except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time, and charged from time of entering till the close of the term.

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Boarding can be obtained in p... ladies will at from $4 to $5 per week. Young ladies will be boarded by Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. Board, lodging, lights and fuel, per term, $100.
se17tf

CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. EATON & BURNS, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

de25tf EATON & BURNS, Proprietors.

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
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Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

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Charles Nangle,

Anatomical Bootmaker,

Shop on MAIN STREET, Opposite THE COLLEGE,

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Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged...$11 50
Do with Tap Soles..... 12 50
Fine French sewed Boots..... 12 50
Do do with Tap Soles.. 13 50
Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots... 10 00

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. fe26-3m

HUNTER HOUSE,

WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

de19-3m D. D. HUNTER, Proprietor.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK, &c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
ja16-3m

The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into

Homestead Lots, at $150

each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.

THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. fe28m3

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. fe13-3m

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

de18] DAVISVILLE. [3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW, Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City. Attend to business in the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District, also the Supreme Court and in Yolo Co. fe2[illegible]

M. CANTERBURY, M. D.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Knight's Landing, Cal. Office, Front street; residence, east of railroad. fe26-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. fe12-3m

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON

Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHERS,
Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, front room. Office hours from 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. fe13-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
WOODLAND, CAL.
Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, at his residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all or hours, day night. fe13-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ja16-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drugstore. ja16-3m

A. W. TUCKER,

CONSTABLE AND COLLECTOR,
Woodland, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him, and he guarantees entire satisfaction to his patrons. ja16-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. ja2-3m

DR. H. JACKSON,

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ja4-3m

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. de24-3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.

Drs. RAY & MEHRING,

Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. de25-3m

W. A. HENRY,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. de25-3m

P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. de17-3m

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. de21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
de15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. de3-3m

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. de19-3m

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. de12-3m

MERCHANT TAILOR.

E. EIDINGER,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Next door to Eaton & Greene's Jewelry Store.

The undersigned has located permanently in Woodland, and has brought with him a splendid stock of goods for gentlemen's wear, which he will make up to order, insuring a perfect fit in all cases, or no sale.

MY GOODS ARE ALL NEW and selected with care, expressly for the Woodland market. Give me a call and a fair trial.

REPAIRING done promptly and on reasonable terms.
ja22-3m E. EIDINGER.

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ja16-3m

MATTHEW DOUGHTY,

PRACTICAL

Gasfitters and Plumbers,

Under Washington Hall, Main St., Woodland.

PUMPS REPAIRED,

And Jobbing promptly attended to. de24-3m

OVER THE WATER.

Over the water a city I know,
Where sunrise and sunset never show
Their beautiful change; where they know no night,
Where the Lord of the place is their only light,
Living in bliss, though we call them dead,
Many the streets of that city tread,
Over the water.

I had a father: glad was I
When the gleam exultant lit his eye,
As he saw the proof that his eldest born
A victor's wreath on his brow had worn
In the schoolboys Olympic; when we would rehearse
My young achievements in prose and verse;
Filling my heart with untold delight;
Whispering to mother, "The boy can write:"
Gladder yet in the rarer hour
When I felt of his kindness the gentle power;
When the softened tone and the hand's dear clasp
Melted my heart. For above my grasp
Are the prizes I've reached for; I've won no fame;
The world knows naught of my humble name;
But I hope with father to find it writ
On the roll of those who enthroned will sit,
Over the water.

He had a sister; kind to me,
Kind as a mother, for years was she.
Knowledge she made to my young eyes clear;
Taught me things that a boy must know,
That he to a Christian man may grow;
Watched my youth; was my constant friend
From my manhood's dawn to her own life's end.
She has long been living from this world free;
Her face in that city I hope to see,
Over the water.

I had a friend: in our sunniest days
We met at the parting of the ways,
Where many take, with dazzling eyes,
The way that is not the way of the wise.
I went with him; and when I would stray
Through the broken hedge that skirted the way,
His eyes, that always lovingly burned,
Invited me back, and back I turned.
One night I missed him. I look for him
Where the eyes of the blessed are never dim
With the blur of tears; where they tireless move
The joy of freedom in doing His will
Who inspires their purpose and power and skill,
Where, seeing always their Father's face,
In each other's foreheads His name they trace.
City of God, where I look for my friends,
Onward to thee my way I wend:
The way of the humble, dutiful deeds
Trustful keep; for I know it leads
Over the water.

We had a boy once, youngest of four;
Where the joy he had in storing his mind
Is greater than here: for the angels kind
Tell him of all things fair that he sees—
Of the constant river, the living trees,
Of all the beauty and glory of heaven.
By and bye, we and all our "seven"
Will walk together the golden street
Of the city we wait for in hope so sweet,
Over the water.

We—my brothers and sisters and I—
Are learning how a believer can die.
For our mother dear is nearing the brink
Of the waters deep; but she does not shrink.
She knows the promise ever sure;
She trusts the Refiner who made us pure.
She will soon pass over; and one more tie
Will bind our hearts to the home on high,
Over the water.

Democratic Platform.

The Democracy of New Hampshire are in the fight with their political opponents with a determination to win. Below is a synopsis of the platform upon which they are battling. We hope they will be successful, for they are backed up by the right kind of principles:

First—The permanent and binding authority of the Constitution over all departments of Government and all States of the Union to the extent of the power therein granted.

Second—The exemption of every State from any interference or control not clearly warranted by the Constitution.

Third—That interference by the President of the United States with the military power of the Union in elections to overawe the people in their rights of suffrage is treason to the Constitution.

Fourth—The right of any State to an equal participation in the Government, as guaranteed by the Constitution.

Fifth—The separate and proper jurisdiction of the executive, legislative and judicial departments, as provided by the Constitution.

Sixth—No privileged classes and no privileged capital.

Seventh—An honest and economical administration of the Government for the good of the people, and not in the interest of monopolies, thieves, and plunderers of the public treasury and the national domain.

Eighth—That we are in favor of a revenue tariff that raises money for the support of the Federal Government, and are opposed to a protective tariff which takes money from the people for the benefit of monopolists.

Ninth—That we are opposed to the present system of taxation, which is based upon an inequality burdensome to the working classes, while the best interests of the country demand that all classes of property should bear equally the burdens of government.

Tenth the importation of Chinese coolies to be held in bondage by monopolizing capitalists at low rates of wages cannot fail to degrade the dignity of American labor by competition, and intrude into our social system an element which will endanger the peace and well-being of our country.

THE BIG GRAPE VINE.—Professor Davidson, of the United States Coast Survey, measured in November, 1869, the big grape vine at Santa Barbara and gives these as its dimensions: Circumference of the main trunk at the ground, three feet four inches; circumference under the spreading of the main trunk three feet four inches; circumference where the main trunk branches, five feet two inches—this is about five feet six inches above the ground; extent of the arbor, twenty-three yards by twenty-one, and at these limits the branches are three inches in diameter, and kept cut to prevent it covering more ground. The grape is that known as the "Mission," and the yield is very great. A small trickling stream runs directly past the main roots of the vine, and gives it a plentiful supply of water in the dryest season. There is a young vine of fifteen years' growth near the large one. It is only two feet five inches in circumference at three feet from the ground.

WHAT RADICALISM HAS DONE FOR OUR SHIPPING.—The statistics of our foreign trade for the ten months, ending October 31, 1870, show that the imports for that period amounted to $410,841,403, against $399,546,821 of the corresponding period in 1869. The foreign and domestic exports amounted to $364,424,587, against $308,680,763, in 1869. The proportion of commerce carried in American and foreign vessels during the ten months, ending October 31, 1870, is thus represented: American vessels, $289,056,734; foreign vessels, $550,783,823. The number of American vessels entered was 10,575, representing a tonage of 3,586,314; number of foreign vessels, 18,844, representing a tonnage of 5,598,532.

Letter from Oregon.

DIXIE, Oregon, February 12, 1871.

EDITOR YOLO DEMOCRAT:—Soxie, Southie, Shakespeare, Byron, Scott and Burns are all eclipsed. The literary world of this State, so to speak, is in a ferment over the blossoming genius of a full blown "Longtomer," which has found vent in a poem, which is calculated to throw far in the shade even Bret Harte's "Heathen Chinee." The Author is not content to air his ideas through so contracted a medium as a country newspaper, so he has had the "nondescript" done in book form, and is now, I believe, peddling them throughout the country.

FARMING

Progresses slowly between the frequent showers, and everything bids fair for an abundant harvest the coming Summer. Wheat has advanced to $1 and $1 10 per pushel; oats are selling at 50 cents, and some I understand at 55 and 60 cents per bushel. Cattle are high, good cows rating at $40 and $50 per head; other stock rate about in this proportion. There is a perfect mania for calves, and some are paying as high as $16 and $17 for them when seven and eight months old. Swine are declining.

THINGS IN GENERAL.

The people of Portland have subscribed the amount required ($100,000), to Holliday's railroad, and we are now sure of a road at a time not far distant. I see by Holiday's organ, the *Bulletin*, that it is the intention to bleed every town through which it passes. It is done on the principle of "you tickle me and I'll scratch your back." Gov. Grover saved Portland $200,000 by his prompt action, in vetoing a bill passed by the late Legislature, literally forcing the city of Portland to give Holiday $300,000—as witness Holiday's proposal to perform the same work in a few days after the adjournment of the Legislature for one hundred thousand, which he was to have done but for the Governor's veto, for *three hundred thousand!* Farming lands all along the proposed line of railway are rapidly appreciating in value, and there is considerable changing hands at figures twenty per cent. above what it was three months ago, and from present indications the figures will go up higher still.

KALAMA

Is the rage throughout the principal towns of Oregon now. And here allow me to give your readers a description of the city, for it is rapidly assuming city proportions. It is situated thirty miles below Portland and twenty miles below the mouth of the Williamette river, on the Washington Territory side of the Columbia, and is at this time the proposed terminus of the Northern Pacific Railroad. Four months ago, the town site was a wilderness, and many is the time that I have hunted deer amid the dense forest and denser underbrush, where now nothing is heard but the rattle of the hammer, the Babel of voices and the scream of steamers as they go and come almost constantly. A friend informed me, who came up a few days ago, that there was not sufficient room for the landing of freight, so crowded were the wharves. Old heads are under the impression that it is a "wild cat" town, and per consequence, lots do not rate as high as they would were it demonstrated to a certainty that Kalama would remain as it has begun, the terminus of the Northern Pacific Railroad, and we can all judge such things by the conduct of the old "money bags" in such cases. One thing is certain—that if Kalama is made the terminus of the road, it will kill Portland so dead that it will hardly be a respectable country village. I hear of one young man hailing from Salem, Oregon, who went to Kalama and started business as a broker of lots, and in three days after he was seen on the boat returning home with his head hung over the banisters weeping gallons of water. Cause—taken in and done fore.

AMUSEMENTS

Are scarcer than common this Winter. A few nights ago our town was treated to a performance, but what name to give it I cannot tell; it was billed as the Theater Comique, the programme named eleven different characters, but all that any of the audience saw, was Madamoiselle Caroline, her daughter and husband, to the great delectation of hooting boys and disgusted old men and women.

RELIGIOUS.

The Christian Church is carrying everything before it at present in Oregon. Satan has fled away dismayed. While all other denominations seem to be faithfully plodding along with varied success, every meeting of the Christians is crowned with numerous converts. May a merciful God uphold and sustain all the ministry until they carry conviction to the souls of all, and cause the light of everlasting truth to burst upon mankind in such glorious effulgence that it will spread a halo of glory throughout the world, and cause the redeemed in Heaven to shout for joy.

R. CLARK.

CALIFORNIA APPRECIATION OF GENIUS.—A San Francisco correspondent of the Pittsburg *Chronicle*, after referring to the popularity of Bret Harte in California, says:

I begin to think that Californians have a sharp eye for the discovery of genius. Mark Twain's humor and pathos were recognized long before his name reached Eastern ears. Ralph Keeler was known to our literary world as a clever writer years ago. Starr King had come to California before he achieved a national reputation for eloquence. Lotta was recognized as a jewel in the rough, when she was only a Melodeon actress, and so on with several others whose names do not at present occur. Charles Warren Stoddard is the only Californian of any literary pretensions whose local fame has not been confirmed by Eastern popularity, though his poetry has drawn from Tennyson a letter of friendly commendation. It may be that in any other community the merits of those I have mentioned would have been discovered, but still I think that Californians have a quicker preception of anything above mediocrity than the rest of America.

The Crowning Infamy Consummated.

[From the S. F. Examiner, Feb. 25.]

It will be seen by reference to the debate in the Senate, published elsewhere, that the infamous usurpers and perjured traitors who run Congress have succeeded in putting through their bill to control the State elections. A more daring and outrageous invasion of the rights and sovereignty of the people of this country was never before attempted, much less consummated, in any land of liberty. The desperate, reckless men who have been plundering the country for years are determined to hold on to power regardless of the means. Knowing that they cannot do so fairly they have made up their minds to do so foully. When the conspirators of the "rump Congress" were proceeding, as Thad. Stevens declared, outside of the Constitution, to strike down States and trample on every principle of civil liberty, we then predicted that these were but experiments upon the endurance of the people, and that all such acts would be taken as precedents, and the same bayonets which aided in stuffing the ballot-boxes at the South would be used for the same purpose at the North. These predictions are now being verified.

The last New York election showed what the people would stand. The *World* published some seven or eight columns of the names of the deputy marshals, sworn in under the Act of Congress, with the crimes with which each had been associated and of which he had been guilty. A more disgraceful exhibit of cut-throats, garroters, assassins, house-breakers and house-burners, thieves, midnight marauders and scoundrels of high and low degree, never was recorded, even in the books of a penitentiary. These were stationed at the polls as the representatives of these Great United States, with authority to call for Federal bayonets to back them, and gun-boats with shotted guns to belch destruction on the city. But this did not accomplish the object had in view. It aroused the people all over the State, and the result was a Legislature Democratic in both branches, which had not occurred, we believe, in ten years, besides a gain of some five or six members of Congress.

And so, the old Act having failed, a new one must be passed, and this we now have. It was put through both Houses by a strict party vote. The Democratic members made a gallant fight, but against brute numbers, of course, their efforts availed nought. The Act comprises some eighteen sections, bristling with pain and penalties. It authorizes the Federal courts to appoint Supervisors and Inspectors of Elections. Elaborate powers are given to the Inspectors to inspect, at all times, on the day of election, the way the voting is done and the way the register, tally-books and lists are kept, and to personally scrutinize, count and canvass every ballot, in whatever box it may be placed or found, and to forward their reports to a Chief Supervisor provided by this Act for each Judicial District. Provision is made for the United States Marshal and a number of deputies to protect and assist the Inspectors, and to arrest, without any warrant, any one who interferes with the voting or registration, under color of even State or municipal law, or who commits any of the offenses prescribed by this Act.

We shall not attempt to give an epitome of the law. Throughout it is most atrocious. We cannot better characterize it than by quoting the condensed remarks of Mr. Eldridge of Wisconsin:

"It was the crowning act of centralization and consolidation. It brushed away at once and finally all State machinery and local authority, and substituted in their place the Federal bayonets. It created a host of new offices before unknown, and filled the land with spies and informers. It sought to overawe free American citizens and to control their votes by the menace of the sword and the presence at the voting precincts of the soldiers of the army. It had its origin in the interest of an unscrupulous and desperate party. Its very title was a false pretense if not a lie. It was a bill to prevent, hinder, and delay citizens in voting. It provided a system to drive citizens from the polls and to disgust all honest men with elections. There was no constitutional warrant for the measure. It was a rank usurpation and revolution. It was an insult to every citizen of the Republic. It was hostile in every feature to liberty, and violated every fundamental idea of republican government. It would bring war and bloodshed. It was intended to awe the men of the States and drive them from the polls. They would not submit without a struggle. Many a law-abiding citizen would feel more like firing a bullet than casting a ballot through the paid spy and informer which this bill would place before and behind the ballot-box. The hypocritical cry of "Let us have peace" would not avail in the face of such measures. The people could not be humiliated much further. They would soon have borne all that they can bear. They would ere long assert their sovereign right and power to be free, and they would teach Congress that its members were the servants, not the masters of the people, and that the people had the right to govern themselves."

This vile act will defeat the end of its enactment. It will arouse the people from one end of the Union to the other. It will convince them of the traitorous purposes of the Radical leaders and the necessity of grasping the sceptre of power from their hands ere it be too late. Unless the American people have degenerated into slaves, and are tired of freedom, they never will submit to this gross insult and invasion of their rights. For eighty odd years they have exercised the right of suffrage unhedged by Federal bayonets and unawed by Federal bullies. Will they surrender that right now? Will they suffer themselves to be bullied and insulted at the polls by the hired minions of the President? If so, they deserve to be the slaves of slaves, and to wear the yoke of servitude forever.

THE *News Letter* says: The Rocky Mountain coal has just been introduced into this market for the first time, for household purposes, all things considered, it is the most desirable coal we have ever seen. It is not costly, it burns readily, and yet lasts longer than any other coal in use. It leaves nothing but white ash, is enterely free from sulphurous and offensive smells, is entirely clean, and posesses the merit of commending itself better than we can.

THE PEOPLE'S CRY.

"CAST OFF THE YOKE"—BY A VICTIM.

Cast off the yoke, oh man of nerve,
Which now is placed about thy neck;
And swear to him who bids thee serve,
That tyrants soon will stand in check.
Yes! lash them with a shattered chain,
And smite the foe who bids thee bow;
The time at last is near at hand,
The day, the hour, *'tis now, 'tis now!*

Cast off the yoke and stand for right,
Why suffer *now* to be oppressed;
When in thy manhood, with thy might,
How many wrongs may be redressed?
Why let taxation take the bread,
For which thy children suffer now?
And unrelenting—still unfed,
Toil with the "sweat upon thy brow."

Cast off the yoke—again be free,
And save thy country's name from scorn;
Let *all* fanatics quake to see
The soul of liberty new-born,
Let those who rule with selfish trait
Be shorn of pow'r and cast aside
Before the moment be too late,
And fallen is our nation's pride.

Cast off the yoke, why should we bow
With humble bend, our burdened backs,
Tho' *slaves that were*, be rulers now
To curse us with an *income tax.*
Why need we toil, and strive, and work
To pay the heavy debt of gold
On bonds exempt by cruel law,
Which wealthy neighbors pride to hold?

Cast off the yoke—how can you see
The fertile South a ruin lie;
The mighty North, the West, and East
Like some prostrated giant—die.
Cast off the yoke! and teach the knaves
Who still would rule with iron hand
They be but *servants* and the *slaves*
Of those who hold this mighty land!

The Radical Party.

WHAT HAS IT DONE TO COMMEND ITSELF TO THE CONTINUED SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE?

It established negro suffrage!
It disfranchised thousands of white citizens!
It invaded the Federal Constitution!
It usurped the sovereignty of the States!
It ignored the Courts of Justice!
It abolished civil law in certain parts of the United States!
It erected military departments out of States!
It created military commissions to try civil cases!
It suspended the *habeas corpus* in time of profound peace!
It denied the white citizen a trial by jury, five years after the last war ended!
It endorsed the outrages of Holden, Kirk, *et al!*
It encouraged the negroes in idleness!
It gave about two hundred millions of acres of the public domain within the last two years to corporations of rich capitalists!
It disregarded solemn obligations!
It broke every pledge it ever made to the people!
It unseated Democratic Congressmen who were duly elected!
It squandered the public treasure!
It refused to prosecute the thieves of public monies!
It favored the proecoution of manufacturers for trifling irregularities!
It attempted to corrupt the ballot box!
It taxed every species of property of the poor man!
It exempted the rich man's bonds from all taxation!
It paid the rich man in gold!
It paid the soldier, his widow and orphans in greenbacks!
It appointed spies in every community!

This is an epitome of the acts of the Radical party during the last five years of its existence. We are told that by the fruit we are to judge the tree. Is the fruit of this Radical tree so pleasing to the sight, to the touch, and especially to the taste of white freemen as to recommend it for future use? We submit to the candor of all thinking men whether it would not be better to try the fruit of a different tree—the tree of Democracy.—*Columbian.*

HENRY MEIGGS.—The Chicago *Evening Post* speaks as follows of this early resident of San Francisco, who left that city under a cloud, but who has since, it is believed, made a satisfactory arrangement with his creditors:

Henry Meiggs was a Californian who went to South America as a railroad contractor. From Chile he went to Peru, and is laying rails there as rapidly as anybody wants them, paying out cash to his men, and taking as his pay Peruvian bonds at seventy per cent., which he disposes of in European markets at eighty-five. Having received at one time about $60,000,000 in bonds, he realized a profit of seven millions on their sale, and immediately offered to divide his future gains with Peru, giving to her all profit above seventy-nine per cent. He lives in the largest house in Lima, and on the day on which the Peruvians celebrated their independence his mansion was literally covered with flags, and in the evening ablaze with gas jets. His honorable dealing with the Government, and his generosity toward all native enterprises, have rendered him very popular with all classes of people. On New Year's Day he invited 700 friends to ride over one of his railroads, the trip costing him some $50,000. He is credited with doing more than any other citizen in that region to develop the natural resources of South America; unlike Fisk, he is correct in his private habits; unlike Gould, he affords every honorable chance to other men to to make money as he makes it; and unlike Vanderbilt, his greatest aim is to so manage his own roads that they shall protect human life and not his own pocket.

MILLS IN THE STATE.—There are 158 grist mills in the State, with an aggregate of 358 run of stones. Seventy of these mills are driven by steam and 88 by water. Their aggregate cost was about $2,000,000 and their capacity 17,000 barrels of flour per day.

The number of saw-mills is 427; of which 231 are driven by steam and 196 by water. Their cost was about $3,620,000, and their daily capacity 4,300,000 feet of lumber.

There are seven woolen mills in the State; but the statistics with regard to their capacity or production is very meagre.

There is one knitting mill, one bagging mill, one rope manufactory, all run by steam.

The quartz mills number 422; of which 207 are operated by steam, 198 by water and 17 both steam and water—using the former only when the latter fails. The aggregate number of stamps is 4,673. The aggregate cost of the quartz mills has been about $6,500,000. Nevada is the leading county for quartz mills, Tuolumne second and El Dorado next.—*Rural Press.*

The Tennessee Safe—Arrival of the Commission at San Domingo.

NEW YORK, February 20th, 1871.—The steamship North America, from Rio Janeiro via St. Thomas, has just arrived and brings news of the safe arrival of the Tennessee at San Domingo.

SAN DOMINGO CITY, February 3.—The United States Commission arrived here from Samana Bay yesterday evening. Every one connected with the party is in excellent health. Want of coaling facilities detained the ship six days at Samana. The Commission found the inhabitants of that peninsula very generally favorable to annexation. A full investigation made into the ownership in and around the harbor, showed that no United States official is involved in any private transaction here whatever. Fabens and his associates and O'Sullivan have a perpetual lease, at a nominal price, of nearly all the available water front for large vessels around the harbor of Samana. No valuable minerals are in that section. The Commission landed here this morning and were formally received by Baez. Wade explained their character and object. Baez and his Cabinet gave them a cordial welcome. President Baez said that peace and stable government would follow the union with the United States. The people were all anxious for union. Cabral had no Dominicans with him. The commanders of the force he was supposed to command were Haytiens, and Hayti was the real mover in the whole matter. He had information that an incursion was to be made while the Commission was here to influence them; from his agents he had learned the whole movement. He expressed the hope that the Commission would examine into all matters, and he promised to extend every facility. Five of the party came across the island from Samana to this place.

The Commissioners find thus far no appearance of public disturbances or dissensions. The season is very healthy.

The officers and crew of the United States steamers Tennessee, Nantasket and Yantic are now in this harbor, all well. The Commission will be here a week longer and will probably visit Asena next week. Stories of trouble there are untrue. The Commission intend to start home in about four weeks. To-night Baez agreed to give a safe-conduct to Cabral or any of his officers to come here and meet the Commission, and a messenger will be dispatched at once.

THE BENEFITS OF ADVERTISING.—The New York *Journal of Commerce* truly says that, "If a buisness house is not well known it should become so by liberal advertising; and the better it becomes known and the larger its business, the better still does it pay to advertise it. Advertising is not the only means of success, but it is at once the evidence of it, and a guaranty of its continuance. Many noble houses date the decadence of their trade from the suspension of advertising. The essential philosophy of advertising consists in letting people know that the advertiser can accommodate them in some particular or other. It is a sensible thing and absolutely indispensable, as the world goes. And being a necessary part of the conduct of modern business, there is no period of the year when it can be safely intermitted. Business men, when they find trade languishing and customers few, are too apt to stop advertising. This is a grave mistake; in such periods they should advertise with renewed energy, as the best possible means of improving affairs. In these periods, moreover, business men should not fail to make their advertising particularly conspicious, in order to bring in new customers, and thus to ride over all the dull times and get ready for better. Those who have tried this plan may not talk much about it to others, but their example, and the success that attends it, are not to be overlooked by the observing.

ANCIENT ARIZONA.—The ancient cities of Arizona were the subject of an interesting lecture recently delivered in Chicago by Professor J. W. Powell, the well-known explorer of the Colorado. In descending the cañons of the river, Professor Powell discovered the remains of ancient cities inhabited by a race of civilized men long before the invasion by the Spaniards. Sixty or seventy cities existed in 1547, but they were nearly all destroyed by the Spaniards, and now only seven are known to be standing in the hitherto unexplored regions of Arizona. These remaining cities are inhabited by people who still retain their ancient religion and many of their primitive customs. The cities are built high up on cliffs, the houses being placed on terraces and on the sides of open squares. The lower rooms are used as storerooms, while the upper ones are reached by means of three trunks cut into steps. The houses are from four to seven stories in hight, and in the corners of each room are fireplaces. In the vicinity of the uninhabited and ruined cities, fragments of beautiful pottery were discovered.

TEXAS AND ITS ATTRACTIONS.—A Yankee, writing from Texas to the Springfield, Massachusetts *Republican*, thus speaks of the extent and capacity of the State of Texas: When we remember that Texas has territory enough to make one hundred and eighty such States as Rhode Island, thirty like Massachusetts, or six New York States, with a climate—except in a few locations in the low lands—as delightful and healthy as any State in the Union, with tillage and grazing plains not excelled, with timber-lands and water-powers, cotton fields and sugar plantations, wheat and corn counties—why, then, the greatly increased population since the war, and the constant tide flowing in daily from the Western and Southern States evidencing its worth to the farmer, cotton and sugar planter as well as to the capitalist, is no longer matter for wonder.

AN AGED HUNTER.—Benj. H. Brown, of Suisun Valley, eighty-one years of age, has killed some fifty wild cats, foxes and coons in the last year. Often he rises at 2 o'clock in the morning, mounts his horse, calls up his hounds and hunts until late in the day. He has a fine buggy robe which he made from skins he has captured and dressed. —*Solano Democrat.*

GOOD gold diggings are reported to have been discovered in Tillamook county, Oregon. Active operations will be commenced as soon as the Spring opens.

YOLO DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, March 4th, 1871.

HAYMOND & STRATTON.—The professional card of these gentlemen appears in this paper. Mr. Haymond is a prominent candidate for the Supreme Bench.

WITHDRAWAL OF JUDGE JOHNSON.—I will neither ask nor accept a nomination for the office of County Judge of Yolo County, nor if elected to that position will I qualify.

JAMES JOHNSON.

A GOOD BILL.—A bill has passed the U. S. House of Representatives repealing all laws imposing duty on foreign coal. It is to be hoped this bill will become a law and put a stop to the enormous swindling schemes of the coal "rings" of the country.

REPORTS.—From Senator Casserly we have received several volumes of the Agricultural Report for 1869, which will be distributed throughout the county. Also a copy of the Land Office Report for the year 1868, containing an official map of the States and Territories and much other valuable information.

MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.—We have received from the Librarian, Mr. A. Stebbins, the Annual Reports of the President, Treasurer and Librarian of the Mercantile Library Association, of San Francisco, for the years ending 1868-69-70, which contains a good deal of statistical information to those interested.

HELMBOLD & DYOTT.—Dr. Helmbold has made an arrangement with the celebrated Dr. Dyott, who is known as the father of the proprietary medicine business in this country, by which he will hereafter be associated with Dr. Helmbold in his immense business in New York City, from where they now send Helmbold's celebrated medicines to every portion of the habitated globe.

PEACE.—Again peace reigns in Europe. The German army some 50,000 strong entered Paris on Wednesday with William, Emperor of Germany, at its head, on its grand triumphal march. It was feared a collision might ensue, but up to last accounts all was quiet on the Seine. Terms of peace have been signed. France is of course terribly humiliated, but she brought it upon herself through Napoleon, and now has to bear the consequences of his indiscretion. But she has wonderful recuperative capacity, and in a few years, with decent management, will have apparently recovered.

"SUBSIDY OR NO SUBSIDY.—By referring to the letter of our Oregon correspondent, it will be seen that Ben Holladay's game to extort from the city of Portland the round sum of three million dollars having been blocked by Governor Grover's veto, (for it passed the Legislature), does not suspend or hinder the building of his railroad southward toward the California line, though he only got one instead of three millions. Holladay is well satisfied with the one million he got pledged and is pushing ahead with all the speed possible. Just so in case of the New Zealand and Australian steamship line. Failing to secure the subsidy asked from Congress it is now stated that the steamships will be put on without a subsidy and that one of them will sail on the 31st of March.

FOR CONGRESS.—The Placerville *Democrat* of Saturday last contains the following: "Hon. James Johnson, formerly of this county, now County Judge of Yolo county, is named by his friends as a successor to Hon. J. A. Johnson in the United States House of Representatives from the Third District of this State. He is a gentleman of culture, has a fine legal mind, and as a debater has few equals; and besides all this, is a sound Democrat—one of the old school—and should he be so fortunate as to receive the nomination, will no doubt be triumphantly elected." Judge Johnson resided in El Dorado county eighteen years, and the above endorsement must have weight in the selection of a candidate. It will be seen by a card over Judge Johnson's signature that he positively declines a nomination for County Judge, and if the Democracy of the Third District sees fit to confer upon him the nomination for Congress, he would without doubt accept it, and if elected would fill the position with ability and credit to his constituency.

BACKING DOWN.—As we expected it would have to do, the Sacramento *Reporter* backs down from its arrogant and defiant position toward the Democratic party and press of California. As the *Examiner* says, it "finds the Central Pacific too heavy a burden for any paper to carry," and it now affects to disregard, if not indeed to run counter to the giant corporation. Besides this, the *Reporter* takes especial pains to state "that we will, under all circumstances, support the action of the Democratic Convention," showing an inordinate desire to place itself square with the party. But the bargain and sale heretofore exposed, (and of which we had information long before it appeared in print), is not yet explained, and we doubt if it can be satisfactorily. There is an evident improvement in the tone of the paper, but the public will require further proof that the *Reporter* is with the people and for their interests than has yet appeared, and unless we mistake, a long probation of well doing will be necessary to reinstate it in the confidence of the Democratic party. After all that has been done for the *Reporter* by the party, it has been worse than ungrateful—its course is unpardonable.

THE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

As will be seen by reference to our advertising columns, preliminary steps have at length been taken toward the provision of suitable school accommodations for our rapidly increasing juvenile population. That such action was imperatively necessary no one will venture to doubt who has ever seen the ricketty, over-crowded, woe-begone shell now in use. There is but little in a town or settlement so conducive to the general welfare as educational facilities. Heads of families considering a location place this on a common level with sanitary considerations, and their remaining or departing often resolves itself under these heads. What we require is an edifice in which our children may be creditably housed, with due attention to health and progress. We presume that those having the matter in hand will study the interest of the community in this matter. With nearly three hundred children on the Roll, we will expect a graded school with arrangements so perfect as to allow of a direct supervision on the part of the Principal, who alone can satisfactorily settle those little unpleasantnesses sometimes arising under school discipline. Those who have witnessed the Public School exhibitions cannot fail to have perceived the influence exerted by an energetic, thorough and competent teacher over the susceptible minds of youth; and such cannot fail to appreciate the value of the presence of such an element in the various rooms during recitation and at stated periods, resulting, as it must, in increased interest and emulation, which are items essential to rapid progress. That we have material deserving of generous outlay is a subject of remark so general that we are only repeating a thrice-told tale in favorably comparing the Woodland Grammar School with any other in the State, in point of general efficiency. That such is the case under the present discouraging circumstances is a warrant of capacity on the part of the several teachers that cannot be gainsaid. We therefore look forward with a great deal of pleasure to the installation of teachers and scholars into a new and creditable house, feeling assured that the expenditure will be largely repaid.

Letter from Missouri.

SALISBURY, Mo., Feb. 22, 1871.

EDITOR YOLO DEMOCRAT:—I have received several copies of your valuable paper, which being ably edited, I perused with pleasure, and if acceptable I will contribute to its pages the news of our country, hoping it will not prove uninteresting to its many readers, especially those that are from this part of the country.

Our flourishing little village is beautifully situated upon the high rolling prairies and numbers about twelve hundred inhabitants. The North Missouri Railroad, running from St. Louis to Kansas City, with another running from Iowa southward intersecting the North Missouri Railroad at this point, add greatly to the convenience of the locality. When the latter road is completed we will have direct communication with Galveston, Texas.

Mr. Thomas Barnes, late of Woodland has purchased a farm seven miles north of this place, and luckily for him the survey runs directly through his farm, and better than all, there is likely to be established a Depot within one-quarter of a mile of his dwelling, which will add greatly to the value of his farm.

POLITICAL.

As regards political affairs, this State has been bound up in the chains of Radicalism until the last election, when she came out triumphant and won a glorious victory. Our Democratic candidates were almost unanimously elected, with the exception of our Representatives, Col. R. D. Dolman and Capt. Louis Benake, who were elected by the Democrats on the Liberal Republican ticket. But we are not yet in a position where we can sit down and calmly fold our hands. In order to maintain the position we now hold our work must be united and continuous. Radicalism is almost exhausted. We are about to wipe out the last vestage of the rotten concern and sink it beneath the waters of popular indignation. They are fast traveling the road from whence no traveler returns. They have rendered themselves too odious to be longer tolerated, and the eternal hatred that reigns within their bosoms will render them a stench in the nostrils of good men for years after they are buried. Weaker, weaker throbs their fast declining pulse. But a few months since their eyes were beaming with joyfulness and hope but now they are fixed and motionless. Fainter, fainter still becomes the beating of that almost cold heart. A few more sobs and long-drawn sighs and the spirit of Radicalism will be wafted into the regions of eternity.

Very respectfully,
G. N. COURTENEY, M. D.

EXACTLY SO.—The Grass Valley National *Gazette* which claims to speak the voice of the Democrats of Nevada, thus takes emphatic grounds against railroad subsidies:

All good Democrats should deny the right of any men to take the property of the humblest or most prominent member of a community without his consent, and donate to private individuals. The object of government is to protect persons and property. The subsidyites would define it to be the right of local majorities to plunder the minority for the benefit of favored individuals. If we can take the property of one citizen to build a railroad for another, we can take it to build him a house or a mill, or to buy him a newspaper and keep it going. Government thus becomes a robbery, and the sooner the practice is abolished the better.

THE RAINS AND CROPS.—The recent rains have had a tendency to dispel all fears concerning our crops. Copious rains have fallen during the present week, causing our streams to come up on a level with the banks, while in some cases overflows have taken place. The grain and grass are now in a flourishing condition, and it is to be hoped the labors of the husbandman will be crowned with a rich reward at the golden harvest.—*Colusa Sun.*

Father Varsi's Letter.

In justice to the Santa Clara College, after having published the version given us by the boys of this county who left that institution sometime ago "because negroes were admitted there as students," we give place to the following letter from the President, which appeared in the Sacramento *Bee* of the 20th ult:

SANTA CLARA COLLEGE,
SANTA CLARA, Feb. 6th, 1871.

EDITORS BEE:—A few weeks ago my attention was called to the fact that Santa Clara College had attracted the attention of THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, and the paper that I now have the honor of addressing. I take this opportunity of thanking you for your kind and prompt defense of this institution. My acknowledgement is tardy I know, but when I inform you that when made acquainted with the subject of the articles, I thought it of more importance to clear a calumniated boy of an imputation cast upon him than to prematurely interfere with the intellectual play of gentlemen of the press. I trust that you will pardon me, and admit to the columns of your excellent paper, as due to the public, this letter of explanation of the mythical negro boy of Santa Clara College.

It is true, as stated by THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, that several students from Yolo county and vicinity have left the college. As these events incidental to college life have been brought before the public as resulting from the presence of a negro boy, I hope that I shall not be deemed as a betrayer of confidence if I enlighten the public as to the true cause why their connection with this institution was severed. The Yolo boys and some of their friends left either because they would not, or could not, pay their college fees; or because they refused to submit to well-merited punishments; or because they found it too hard to comply with the college rules, and keep with their classes; or because by my advice they asked their parents to call them home. Now, poverty is no disgrace, but I hold him to be a poltroon who makes poverty, want of talent, refusal to submit to legitimate authority, or anything else, a pretext for endeavoring to bring into disgrace either a private individual or a public institution.

The student whom the Yolo boys have in a bad spirit stigmatized as a negro, is a native Californian, has not a drop of negro or African blood in his veins. Even Yolo county itself might be proud of the purity with which his Spanish blood has been transmitted from generation to generation. I take the liberty of inclosing to you affidavits substantiating the fact, which, in your discretion, you are at liberty to show to all whom it may concern.

It is really a pity that there are some in this world who cannot or will not discriminate between the occasional frankness of boys and their unscrupulous methods of carrying out their plans. Respectfully yours,

A. VARSI, S. J.,
President Santa Clara College.

There seems to be "a slight discrepancy," at least, between the statements of half a dozen former students and the President of the Santa Clara College, which difference, having given both sides, we shall leave them to settle between themselves. We were sorry to be called upon to refer to the matter at all, but our information came from a source we deemed entirely reliable, and still do; but it is now evident to us that because of the ill feeling existing the matter has been enlarged upon more than it need to have been. So far as we are concerned, if there are no negroes *now* in the Santa Clara College we are very glad of it, for it will doubtless be much more prosperous without than it would with them. We think, however, the President would have shown better taste and judgment if he had given the real reason why the said students did leave (which must certainly be in his possession), than appears in the list of reasons given in his letter to the *Bee*. There are some other points we would comment upon, but that we do not wish to create a controversy that can do no good to either side. We must say, however, in regard to the statement that some of the boys left because they did not pay their college fees, is positively denied, and we are further informed that they had, every one, paid for the full term and upon taking their departure the money was honorably refunded for the unexpired portion of the term. As we stated last week, the fathers of the five boys, whose names we have heretofore published, are worth jointly not less than $125,000, and no one of them less than $20,000, besides being men of the highest standing in the community.

With these remarks we leave the subject, and hope not to have to refer to it again. What the Sacramento *Bee* and Marysville *Appeal* may say will not change our opinions. Our authority is nearer home and of a better quality. For the Santa Clara College we have none but the best wishes.

AID FOR FRANCE.—The New York Relief Committee sends this to all the people:

"A telegram from Benj. Morgan, Chairman of the American Committee at London, was recieved at 4 o'clock P. M. yesterday. It calls loudly for more aid from America for the relief of starving France. It is certain that the anxiety of those near the scend of famine is much more intense than ours, and we call with new earnestness upon the American public for immediate contributions in money and provisions and in seed. Other cities or centers of collection desiring to cooperate in the relief movement, can send their contributions to this Committee, which will carefully credit them to their sources, both here and in the report sent to France. If preferred, contributions can be forwarded direct to the American Committee in London, Benj. Moran, Esq., Chairman. The funds recieved by us will be transferred by telegram. Chas. H. Marshall, Chairman; Charles Lanier, Treasurer; Anson Phelps Stokes, Secretary, of the Chamber of Commerce Committee on the French Relief."

A MUSICAL TREAT.—Our musical friends will do well to examine *Peters' Musical Monthly*, a magazine published by Peters, the New York Music Publisher, at three dollars a year. It is issued on the 15th of every month, and contains in each number thirty-six pages of the latest and best music, printed from full-size music plates. The March number contains the following music, (worth $4 75 in sheet form): God Bless the Little Church around the Corner, by D. S. Wambold; Katy Mac Neil—Song and Chorus, G. W. Persley; My Dear Old Sunny Home, W. S. Hays; Mignone—Song and Chorus, G. W. Persley; Heaven claims her as an Angel—Trio and Chorus, W. S. Hays; Jesus, I my Cross have Taken—Quartet, Abt; I will arise and go to my father—Sacred, Dressler; Welcome Home Schottische, J. Goote; May Rose Galop, J. Becht; Belle Georgine Quickstep, L. Granis; Rippling Waves Polka, Ch. Kinkle; Murmuring Waves—Transcription, L. Tonel. Send thirty cents for a sample copy, and our word for it, you will never regret it. Address, J. L. Peters, 599 Broadway, New York. P. O. Box, 5429.

FEMALE DOG LOST.—Strayed or stolen from the undersigned on last Tuesday evening, my little favorite. She is of a bright yellow color, weighs about twenty pounds, somewhat shaggy, and answers to the name of "Daisy." Any information of her whereabouts will be gratefully received, and her safe return liberally rewarded. VIOLA ROSBORO.

BORN.

In Woodland, Feb. 22d, to the wife of Dr. B. H. Peirson, a Son.

DIED.

In Woodland, February 27, Maud E., daughter of E. R. and Lucy Lowe, aged 2 months.

GREASING WAGONS.—Greasing buggies and wagons is of more importance than some owners imagine. Many a wheel is ruined by oiling too plentifully. A well made wheel will endure constant wear for ten to twenty years if care is taken to use the right kind and proper amount of oil; but if this matter is not attended to, the wheel will be used up in five or six years, or may be sooner. Lard should never be used on a wagon; for it will penetrate the hub and work its way out around the tenons of the spokes and spoil the wheel. Nothing but castor oil should be used on an iron axle; just oil enough should be applied to a spindle to give it a light coating; this is better than more, for the surplus put on will work out at the ends and be forced by the shoulders and nut into the hub around outside of the boxes. To oil an axletree, first wipe the spindle clean with a cloth wet with turpentine, if it won't wipe without it. On a buggy or carriage, wipe and clean off the back and front ends of the hubs and then apply a few drops of castor oil near the shoulders and point. One teaspoonful is sufficient for the whole. Buggies, Spring, Header and Lumber wagons can be had at C. Elliot's Carriage Shop, Woodland; he has a very superior lot of finished work, which he is offering at the very lowest price that they can be manufactured for. See advertisement elsewhere. 7fo1

$1,000 REWARD is offered by the proprietor of Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery, for a medicine that will equal it in the cure of all severe lingering Coughs, Liver Complaint or Biliousness, and all diseases arising from impurity of the blood, as Eruptions, Pimples, Blotches and Boils. Sold by druggists. The Genuine has Dr. Pierce's private Government Stamp on the wrapper. This private Stamp has the Doctor's portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuineness" engraved on the same.

New Advertisements.

Notice of Receiver's Sale of Real Estate.

A DECREE HAVING BEEN DULY MADE and entered at the last term of the District Court for this District, whereby the undersigned was appointed Receiver, to take charge of all the property belonging to the late partnership of McCLINTOCK & DINWIDDIE, and to sell the same and apply the proceeds of said sale toward the liquidation of the indebtedness of said firm; and if the sale of the Personal Property belonging to said firm was not sufficient to liquidate said demands, then, in that event, said Receiver, after giving four weeks' notice in some newspaper printed and published in Yolo County, stating the time and place of said sale, shall proceed to sell, at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, at the time and place mentioned in said notice, all the Real Estate belonging to said partnership. Now, therefore, in obedience to said decree, notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Receiver, that he will proceed to sell, at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, gold coin,

On the 3d day of April, A. D. 1871, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day,

At the town of Knights Landing, in the county of Yolo, State of California, all the right, title and interest that the said McClintock & Dinwiddie have or had as partners as aforesaid in and to all that lot, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the said town and county, and described as follows, to wit: The west part of Lot No. 7, in Block No. 2, the same being 28 feet fronting on Front street, and running back 160 feet, and marked "Dinwiddie and McClintock" on the plan of the Town of Knight's Landing, on file in the Recorder's office of Yolo County.

Dated—March 1st, 1871.

A. C. TURNER, Receiver.
S. G. HARPER, Attorney. mh4-5t

Notice of Sale and Continuance.

DAVISVILLE, Yolo Co., Cal., Feb. 25, 1871.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I have this day sold to J. F. HOUGHTON, of Sacramento County, all my stock of Lumber and Building Materials, together with all Book Accounts and Notes arising from such business which remain unpaid.

ALBERT FLOYD.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL CONTINUE, at Davisville, the Lumber business, and will sell at greatly reduced rates, building and fencing materials.

Also for sale, at great bargains, several Lots with Dwelling Houses, in the town of Davisville.

MR. ALBERT FLOYD will act as my Agent for all Collections and Sales.

mh4-5t J. F. HOUGHTON.

Application for Land Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that certificate of purchase issued from the State Land Office to J. P. RITTZ, on the 3rd day of August, 1859, No. 241, for the north half of section No. 2, Township No. 8 North, Range 3 East, Mount Diablo Meridian, and being swamp and overflowed land of Yolo county, State of California, has been destroyed or lost, and that I, the undersigned, am the legal owner thereof; and that I will, on the third day of April, 1871, at 11 o'clock A. M., or as soon thereafter as I can be heard, apply to the Register of said Land Office for the issuance to me of a duplicate of said certificate.

March 4th, 1871. JENNIE ANDREWS.

A. COMTE, Jr., Attorney. mh4-5t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Thomas Baird, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the office of FROST & BUSH, Woodland, California.

Woodland, March 4th, 1871.

mh4-5t THOMAS L. BAIRD, Administrator.

WM. TELL RESTAURANT AND LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

mh4-3m HENRY RICKER.

REINDOLLAR'S Horse Condition Powders!

Will cure Distemper, Farcy, Hidebound, Colds, and all lingering diseases which may arise from impurities of the Blood or Lungs. For the general improvement of the Horse, it cannot be surpassed. Prepared and sold by RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR. mh4-3m

CREED HAYMOND. W. C. STRATTON.

HAYMOND & STRATTON,

COUNSELLORS AT LAW.

Office, Pioneer Hall, Seventh street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. mh4-3m

DR. WM. M. MICHEL,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHER.

Is permanently located at Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Calls promptly attended, night and day. mh4-3m

NEW FAMILY FRUIT AND VEGETABLE STORE!

Great Reduction in Prices
—AT—
A. GRIGGS & CO'S

Main Street, opposite College, Woodland.

The above Firm have opened a FRUIT, VEGETABLE AND GROCERY STORE, where they keep the finest

Apples and other Fruit, Vegetables of all kinds, Pure Cider Vinegar,

And a full supply of Family Groceries—Tea, Coffee, Sugar and all other Staple Articles; also, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, etc.

☞ Goods Delivered to any part of Woodland free of charge. de24-3m

Reduced Prices!

—AT—

JACOBS & MEYERSON'S

NEW STORE,

Main Street, Woodland,

OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

Having purchased the entire Stock of Goods from the establishment of Mr. Eisner, of Plainfield, consisting of

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Groceries, Etc.,

At Greatly

REDUCED PRICES

from the original cost, we offer them to the public at prices that

DEFY COMPETITION!

☞ We cordialy invite all to give us a call and examine our Stock, feeling confident that we can sell

CHEAPER

Than any other Store in Woodland!

We hope by liberal dealing and fair inducements to secure a portion of the public patronage.

fe25-3m JACOBS & MEYERSON.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS!

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME AND EXAMINE MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland. ja30-3m

REOPENING

OF THE

ANTELOPE RESTAURANT

POST OFFICE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

This popular place, after being thoroughly renovated is now opened as a

FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT.

Private rooms for families. Board by the day or week.

fe11-3m J. McCORMICK, Proprietor.

JOHN NELSON.

The fast trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at the Glasscock's Stables, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFayden's ranch, near Cottonwood. For particulars see posters.

[fe25-m3] W. H. PRENTISS, Agent.

NEW DRUG STORE IN CACHEVILLE.

The Public are herby informed that I have opened a DRUG STORE in Cacheville, and am prepared to supply them with all kinds of Drugs and Medicines at reasonable prices. Physicians' Prescriptions accurately compounded.

ja8-6m F. MACHEFERT, Apothecary.

J. S. HENNING,

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR,

Civil Engineer and Draughtsman;

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

Map of Yolo County,

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

AGENTS WANTED

For a new and Beautifully Illustrated Work,

"OVERLAND THROUGH ASIA."

By THOMAS W. KNOX.

Over 600 Pages! 200 Fine Engravings!

An Attractive and Fast-selling Book.

Now's the Time to Secure Good Territory! It will Out-sell all Other Books.

Agents also Wanted for the "PACIFIC LAW ENCYCLOPEDIA"

The Best Law Book Out!

Written Expressly for Use Upon the Pacific Coast.

800 PAGES! FULL LAW BINDING!

Treats Upon Nearly 800 Different Subjects.

To consult a lawyer on any one of which would cost more than the price of the book.

By J. F. COWDERY,
Of the San Francisco Bar.

The above are the most rapidly-selling and popular books ever published upon the coast. Agents are meeting with success everywhere.

☞ Send immediately for Circulars and terms to

A. L. BANCROFT,
fe25 San Francisco.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

—EMBRACING—

Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

ja2-3m M. HYMAN.

MILLER & CO., WOOL Commission Merchants,

10 DAVIS STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

DOING business exclusively on Commission. All lots carefully examined before ramming price to purchasers. Consignments insured and handled in wool rooms under our own supervision.

THE BEST WOOL SACKS AND TWINE FURNISHED CONSIGNORS.

N. B.—Mark M & Co., with your initial letters on each package.

Refer by Permission to

W. H. TILLINGHAST, Esq., Manager Bank of British Columbia.

A. BLOCK, Esq., President Pioneer Woolen Factory.

Messrs. WELLMAN, PECK & CO., and CASTLE BROS. fe25-1m.

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL SHADE TREES,

Osage Hedge Plant, Grape Vines, Etc.

O. W. STORER has now on hand, and is prepared to supply the citizens of this vicinity with a large variety of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Grape Vines, Osage plant, etc., which will be sold at reasonable prices. I claim to have

The Best Trees ever brought to Woodland,

Having selected them myself and being an old hand at the business. Now is the time to put out Trees and have them grow. Bring on your orders. Location, Main street, opposite Capital Hotel, Woodland. fe4-1m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. fe23-6m

FOR SALE.

ROLLER SKATE RIGHTS.

The right to use the Plympton's Patent Roller Skate, which has met with great success in San Francisco during the last four months. Address

WALTER N. HAWLEY,
108 Front street, San Francisco.

CAUTION.—Certain parties have made and sold a Roller Skate which is an infringement upon the above patent. All persons are hereby cautioned against purchasing or using such Skates under penalty of the law.

fe4-1m W. N. HAWLEY.

ARCADE RESTAURANT,

WOODLAND.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.

M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.

REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.

fe25-3m

ELECTION NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that an election will be held in the Town of Woodland, county of Yolo, and State of California, on

Tuesday, March 14th, 1871,

at the office of Justice Peterson, in said town of Woodland, for the purpose of electing five Trustees to exercise the corporate powers and duties of the inhabitants of the Town of Woodland, incorporated in accordance with the statute the 22d day of February, A. D. 1871, also for the election of a Treasurer, an Assessor and a Marshal for said Town.

By order of the Board of Supervisors of said county, this 24th day of February, A. D. 1871.

L. B. RUGGLES,
President.

RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

1. Every male citizen of the United States, and every male citizen of Mexico who shall have elected to become a citizen of the United States under the Treaty of Peace exchanged and ratified at Quaretaro, on the thirtieth day of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the State six months next preceding the election, and the County or District in which he claims his vote thirty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature, by a two-thirds concurrent vote, from admitting to the right of suffrage, Indians, or the descendants of Indians, in such special cases as such a portion of the Legislative Body may deem just and proper.—[Art. 2, Sec. 1, Constitution United States.

185. Sec. 29. Whenever a meeting of the Board of Registration of any Precinct is required to be held, two members thereof shall be a quorum for the transaction of business; and if in consequence of sickness, absence or other temporary disability of any member, or a vacancy not filled, the attendance of but one member can be obtained, the places of the members absent may be supplied for that meeting by any two householders and legal voters of the precinct who have resided there continuously for two years at least, to be appointed by the member in attendance, with the consent and concurrence of any Justice of the Peace of the County, and in case of the inability to attend of the Clerk and both the Judges of Elections, any Justice of the Peace, with any two householders, legal voters of the Precinct, by him to be appointed, shall act as the Board of Registration for that day. The householders aforesaid who may supply the place of the absent members of the Board of Registration shall severally be sworn by the Justice of the Peace faithfully to discharge their duties as members of said Board according to law. [This mode of filling vacancies is only to be pursued "when there is no alternate present and consenting to supply it."—Sec Post 148.]

Dated—February 24th, 187[illegible].

L. B. RUGGELS, President.
Attest: E. BYNUM, Clerk. fe25-3t

Election Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to the qualified Electors of Woodland School District, Yolo county, that an election will be held

On the 18th Day of March Next,

At which election will be submitted to the Electors the question of voting a tax of $10,000 for the purchase of grounds for a School House site within said district, and building a suitable School House on the same; and at the same time the election of an Assessor and Collector of said tax.

The polls will be open at the Public School House at 8 o'clock, A. M., and will be kept open until sundown of that day.

F. C. RUGGLES,
E. BYNUM,
G. E. SILL,
fe25-1t Trustees.

Notice to Creditors.

A DECREE HAVING BEEN DULY MADE and entered at the last term of the District Court for this District, whereby the undersigned was appointed Receiver to take charge of all the property belonging to the late partnership of McCLINTOCK & DINWIDDIE, and to sell the same and apply the proceeds of said sale toward the liquidation of the indebtedness of said firm; now, therefore, in obedience to said decree, notice is hereby given to all parties having claims against said firm to present them to said Receiver, at Knights Landing, Yolo County, Cal., within eight weeks from the first publication of this notice.

Dated—February 8th, 1871.

A. C. TURNER, Receiver.
STERLING G. HARPER, Attorney. fe11-9t

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF THOMAS MCCLORY, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Executor of the above named Estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within four months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned at his residence, near Buckeye, 12 miles southwest from Woodland, Yolo County, California.

Dated—February 18th, 1871.

M. J. S. McWILLIAMS, Executor.
STERLING G. HARPER, Attorney. fe25-4t

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF THEOPHILUS DOBBINS, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the Administratrix of the above named estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at her residence in Cacheville, Yolo county, California, or at the office of E. E. Baker, her attorney at Woodland.

Dated—Woodland, January 31st, 1871.

fe4-5t] MARY M. DOBBINS, Administratrix.

Assessment Notice.

Office Reclamation District, No. 108,
Knight's Landing, Cal., Feb. 23, 1871.

THE time of Payment of Assessment for Reclamation purposes in this District on Land in Yolo County has been extended to

Saturday, March 4th, 1871.

All assessments not paid on or before this day will be turned over to the District Attorney for collection. CHAS. F. REED,
Secretary Board Trustees
fe25-2t Reclamation Dist. No. 108.

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that Funds are in the County Treasury to pay all COUNTY WARRANTS registered on the General Fund prior to March 1st, 1870; on the Hospital Fund prior to May 1st, 1870; and on the Road Fund prior to August 1st, 1869.

A. C. KEAN, County Treasurer.
Woodland, February 16th, 1871.

Notice to Teachers.

THE COUNTY BOARD OF EXAMINATION will meet in Woodland on Wednesday, March 1st. R. R. DARBY,
fe18-td Co. Supt. Com. Schools.

WOODLAND FISH AND VEGETABLE MARKET.

Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES!

Tea, Coffee, Sugar, Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Ham, Bacon, Pork,

DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.

Preserved Fruits,

Of every description. Also, the Choicest BRANDIES, WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.

Depot of National Brewery.

LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.

A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday. fe4-3m.

SHADE TREES,

FLOWERING PLANTS,

And Shrubbery.

A full assortment of Shade Trees, Evergreens, Shrubbery, Plants, etc., constantly on hand and for sale, first door south of Odd Fellows' building, on First street, Woodland.

G. E. SILL.

Woodland, February 6th, 1871.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. R. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
ALEX HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

The Town Election.

As the time approaches for the election of Town officers under the incorporation, naturally considerable interest is felt and some discussion is going on as to who shall be selected to fill the different offices. We give place to two communications on the subject, one from a Democrat and the other from a Republican. Our opinion is that the Democrats will put a ticket forward composed of the very best men in the party; and probably there will be a Republican ticket also. We, of course, shall advocate a straight Democratic ticket, and have no doubt but that if good men are nominated they will be triumphantly elected.

[COMMUNICATED.]

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Will you allow me a small space in your columns to make a suggestion to the citizens of our newly fledged corporation?

If we are careful in selecting officers for the first year and get our town government properly started, and no mistakes are made in getting the machinery in motion, we may reap all the advantages anticipated and avoid the embarrassments which other towns in this State have encountered. To do this it is necessary to exercise great care in the selection of the officers for the first term, and after consultation with a few of the prominent men of the town, I respectfully suggest the following list of names for officers, hoping it will meet the approval of all:

For Trustees—F. S. Freeman, J. D. Stephens, U. Shellhammer, E. Giddings, H. B. Wood; For Marshal, J. D. Lawson; For Assessor, T. C. Pockman; For Treasurer, A. C. Kean.

By inserting the above, if you can spare the space, you will oblige A TAX-PAYER.

[COMMUNICATED.]

TOWN ELECTION.—The most amusing feature of the election shortly to take place for Trustees, etc., of Woodland, is the honest anxiety of our citizens to see that "this time" no politics, no corrupt influences, no rings shall have any word or part in the election.

These well-meaning people forget that human nature is the same all the world over, especially in this age, and that if there is *one cent* connected even with a village office there will be an effort made to use it advantageously for some party or ring.

Therefore, I propose that we make the election political; for at last everything of the kind boils down to politics, and if my party can rule I prefer seeing it have the reins; while, on the other hand, if the Radicals are too many for us, I say let 'em rip. BLUFFKINS.

Hunting Mushrooms.

[Local Correspondence.]

On a hunt a day or two ago for mushrooms, I found myself taking a pretty wide range and being agreeably surprised and astonished at every ranch I had to pass. Everything seemed to promise finely, and even after examining the habitually dryest lands of the vicinity, I found them in better condition than in any year of the past seventeen, and I reached easily the conclusion that the crops of the coming season, in spite of croaking prophets of evil, will be better than the average—perhaps the very best for many years past.

I was astonished, as I returned towards Woodland, by stumbling across the stable of our old-time Sheriff, James A. Douglas, where I saw "Yolona," the best daughter of the great race horse "Norfolk," resembling very strongly her distinguished sire, but still well marked with the characteristics of her equally celebrated ancestors, "Grey Eagle," "Glencoe," "Bertrand," etc. Her pedigree is the very incarnation of horse aristocracy, combining, as it does, strains of first-class blood never before combined, except in the single instance of her full brother, "Pelham," now called "Atchison"—a horse that cannot be forced to his full speed by any, except, perhaps, his own indomitable sire. This heiress of the fame of "Norfolk" has for her dam "Mary L," by "Ashland," out of "Lola Montez"—the strongest combination of remarkable families ever known to turfmen and stock breeders. Not an ancestor is named in her full and well authenticated pedigree that is not among the best and most distinguished. The peerless "Yolona," daughter of a royalty established by indomitable gameness and speed, comes up to the visitor with the innocent and unpretending familiarity of a pet, and in every motion and attitude exhibits the qualities of agility and easy strength which will enable her some day shortly to run perhaps the fastest mile ever yet timed.

Next, still approaching Woodland, in the field of our old citizen, E. Giddings, I found grapevines of culture and quality unapproachable, for I had tested the grapes last Summer and I was now looking upon the perfect and well handled vines that produced them. I found here, also, a herd of Merino sheep, evidently of pure lineage, with wool equal to any in the world. Also, looking into the stable, I was very much surprised to find (on the farm of a steady, slow-going old citizen like Uncle Giddings) a stable full of suspiciously game-looking horses that evidently can trot fast and would sell for high prices.

I saw these fine ranches, game horses, and other fine stock; but did not find the mushrooms I went to hunt for. I will hunt again, and if I see anything worth mentioning you will hear from me. S. R.

GHOST SURPRISE PARTY.—One of the pleasantest parties of the season came off in this place on Tuesday evening last at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. Frost. About nine o'clock in the evening some forty or fifty "sheeted ghosts," closely masked and with pillow-cases over their heads, after having marched through town, quietly took entire possession of the house and proceeded to enjoy themselves in ghostly fashion. The family were taken completely by surprise, but though startled did not seem to be excessively frightened; on the contrary they evidently enjoyed the sport fully. After a while the masks were laid aside and revealed one of the brightest parties of ladies and gentlemen ever assembled in any little town on this coast. Towards the small hours, refreshments, furnished by the maskers, and served by all of a ghostly character, were served, and after some time spent in music, conversation and general social merriment the company dispersed. Altogether it was a merry party, the first of the kind in Woodland, and was in every respect a success.

WOODLAND TURN-VEREIN.—The Germans of Woodland and vicinity held a meeting last Wednesday evening and organized a German Turn-Verein, to be called Woodland Turn-Verein. The following officers were elected for the ensuing six months: C. Hoernlein, Sprecher; Henry Knox, 2d Sprecher; Peter Hummel, Schriftwart; John Scherly, 2d Schriftwart; Otto Schluer, Sackelwart; Christian Sieber, Zeugwart; Trustees—P. Krellenberg, Henry Ruecker, and J. H. Arnold. Admission to membership is three dollars, monthly dues fifty cents. The list is open with the Sackelwart at the Woodland Bakery, till next Wednesday evening, March 8th, when only those who have paid up will be considered members and founders of the Verein. H.

Address of the Cow Clux Clan, of Knight's Landing.

In reply to the hoot of the Grand Screech Owl of the Neighboring Forest.

BRETHEREN OF THE ORDER AND BIRDS OF THE FOREST:—It affords me great pleasure to meet with you once more around this festive board, and particularly so when I look around me and behold so many birds of the forest, the beauty of whose plumage far exceeds the colors of the rainbow. Here all is peace and harmony. No birds of prey are admitted within these sacred walls. But we have heard their hoot in the neighboring forest, and we cannot permit these *would-be* birds of wisdom to deceive you with the idea that they are descendants of the original occupant of that garden about which the Great Grand Screech Owl, in his last grand hoot, descanted so eloquently. Yes, brethren, these birds were most assuredly hatched from a different kind of egg, and the Great Spirit never intended them to adorn that beautiful grove. And, gentle Doves, you must beware of these gay deceivers; for as the Owls of the neighboring forest appeared to you at the masquerade with smiling faces and words of praise, while they were endeavoring to coil you within their embrace, even so did the original Grand Screech Owl when he first entered that grove and deceived the beautiful Dove which the Great Spirit had placed there in order that she might be a helpmate to him whom He had made in His own image and likeness; and not being satisfied with this, he endeavored to tempt the Savior of the world by offering Him a squatter's title to this same grove if he would but fall down and worship him. And, as we read from the pages of holy writ, this same Savior, when he descended to earth, took upon himself the form of the original occupant of that estate; and think you, brethren, that He took upon himself the form of that most hideous of birds, whose screech, as we hear it in the distant forest, seems like the wail of some escaped demon from the regions of despair? And when we contrast the dispositions of these birds with those which confiding Noah sent out from the ark, and faithful to their trust returned with the olive branch, we can but think that even the Owls would be benefitted by their association; for we well remember that on the night of the 22d when the Grand Screech Owl was asked to dance by a fair Dove of the plains, that even he replied with modest grace and words more eloquent than pen has yet described, and while he stood transfixed with wonder and amazement, with eyes beaming with joy and delight as he gazed upon that beautiful bird whom he had taught others to despise, me thinks I could see the traces of discontent, wretchedness and despair depicted upon his countenance as she flitted from the vision of the majestic Owl.

Brethren, remember all the obligations you have taken, and protect the Doves. Do this and you will as surely be happy as that a Celestial bird was taken to the city of Owls, or a stray Owl went sniping with the Cow Clux.

BURGLARY.—On the night of Sunday last, or early Monday morning, at Knight's Landing, burglars entered the back part of the store of Huston, Goldman & Co., at the office of Langenour & Brownell in said building, by cutting through a brick wall near the window. They then operated on one of the Tilton & McFarland safes by cutting through the two front doors and throwing off the bolts. The safe contained chiefly valuable papers, which being of no use to the burglars, they left behind, and except about $35 in coin, they got nothing. There was another safe in the office containing a considerable amount of coin, but in this case the burglars bet on the wrong card—and lost. No clue as yet to the burglars.

ST. PATRICK'S DAY.—The Catholics will give a grand calico ball and necktie quadrille at Washington Hall on the 17th of March, for the benefit of the Catholic Church, which it is desired to finish this season, and we hope this ball will be well patronized. A gold breastpin will be awarded to the best gentleman dancer, a gold ring to the best lady dancer, and a pair of indestructible boots for the best "break-down." Committees will be announced next week. Tickets, including supper, $4.

HOMESTEADS.—Ruggles & Frost have a few lots left in their new addition which are covered with vines and fruit trees, which they will sell either for cash, or in monthly installments. By applying at once purchasers will be able to supply themselves with fruit the present year and get their lots as cheap, or on better terms than they could buy naked lots. Call soon, as the trees and vines need attention. s2

MEDICAL.—The physicians of the county met again on Wednesday evening and perfected their organization. A Constitution was adopted and a scale of charges agreed upon which will be made known in due time. We expected to have given a synopsis of the proceedings, but it was not furnished in time for this issue.

RECLAIMED LAND.—Hon. Chas. F. Reed of this county, who owns a large tract of tule land in Reclamation District No. 108, has sown a thousand acres of land that was last year under water—160 acres to barley and the balance to wheat. Others, we hear, have cultivated smaller tracts in the same district.

THE LEVEE.—The fall in the Sacramento river affords the Reclamation Company an excellent opportunity to repair the damages occasioned by the late sudden rise. We are informed by prominent officers of the Company that the entire damages will not exceed from $1,000 to $2,000.

WILLIAM TELL RESTAURANT.—An advertisement of the Wm. Tell Restaurant and Lodging House will be noticed in this paper. Mr. Riker, the proprietor, superintends the cooking himself, and feels confident he can give entire satisfaction to all who favor him with their patronage.

WOODLAND, March 1, 1871.

Received from Geo. D. Fisk, agent of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Company, the sum of three thousand dollars, pay in full of policy of insurance on the life of my late husband, Alvy Blair.

MRS. MARY A. BLAIR.

FIRE.—On Monday evening last the house lately occupied by C. Y. Hammond, in the north west part of town, was entirely destroyed by fire. It had been unoccupied for two or three weeks. It was probably worth $600 or $800 and was insured.

HORSE BILLS.—We are getting out horse bills in better style than ever before in Woodland, on cloth or paper, as desired, and on short notice.

REMOVAL.—Mr. Eaton has removed his stock of groceries, etc., from Masonic Hall to the Woodland House, next door east of the Post Office.

CATHOLIC SERVICES.—Mass will be celebrated by Father Spelman in Davisville at 9 A. M., and in Woodland at 11:30 A. M. on Sunday, March 5th.

SUPERVISORS.—The Board of Supervisors commence their monthly meeting on Monday next.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞ Closed on Sundays. ☜

THE WINE INTEREST.—The war in Europe has greatly disturbed the wine manufacturing business there, and in consequence has raised the price of wine in this country, which will make grape raising here very profitable. The vine in this region will produce a good crop in dry as well as wet seasons, and as this country is subject to extremes, the grape is one of the most important crops. By the way, Nathan Elliott is offering for sale cheap the Frabricius Vinyard, in lots of from two acres upwards, to suit those wishing to buy. He also has left a fine one-acre and three-acre lots in the south part of town. ja21

SPECIAL NOTICES.

EVERY ORGAN demands sustenance and support from the stomach. If the stomach cannot supply the aliment required, the whole system languishes. To loose and regulate this great supplying organ, there is no preparation at present known that will compare with Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters; and as two-thirds of all human ailments originate in indigestion, it follows, logically, that most of the diseases flesh is heir to are curable at their source by this powerful vegetable restorative.

NO WONDER!—So many worthless medicines are advertised for the cure of various diseases, and when tried "found wanting," that the invalid loses all faith in specifics. We have yet to learn, however, of the first failure of WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, to cure coughs, colds, and pulmonary disease.

PAIN KILLER
PERRY DAVIS & SON PROVIDENCE, R. I.
1840 1870
The Great Family Medicine.

TAKEN INTERNALLY,
It cures sudden Colds, Coughs, etc., and Weak Stomach, General Debility, Nursing Sore Mouth, Canker, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Cramp or Pain in the Stomach, Bowel Complaint, Painter's Colic, Asiatic Cholera, Diarrhœa, and Dysentery.

APPLIED EXTERNALLY,
Cures Felons, Boils and Old Sores, Severe Burns, Scalds, Cuts, Bruises and Sprains, Swelling of the Joints, Ring Worm and Tetter, Broken Breasts, Frosted Feet and Chilblains, Toothache, Pain in the Face, Neuralgia and Rheumatism. It is a sure remedy for Ague, Chills and Fever.

PAIN KILLER,
Taken internally, should be adulterated with milk or water, or made into a syrup with molasses. For a cough a few drops on sugar, eaten will be more effective than anything else.

See printed directions which accompany each bottle.
Sold by all Druggists. fe25

THE AMERICAN DRY GOODS HOUSE.
C. H. GILMAN,
198 J Street, bet. 7th and 8th,
SACRAMENTO, CAL.,
Wholesale and retail dealer in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, of all kinds, also
LADIES AND MISSES
Underware of all styles received direct from the manufacturers in New York, and for sale as cheap as you can buy the material. Samples of Dress Goods, Cloths, Cassimeres, etc., etc., forwarded to any part of the county or State to select orders from.

☞ In addition to the above, for the accommodation of our customers and the public, we have established a first class
Dressmaker's Establishment,
On the second floor, where a fit is guaranteed.
C. H. GILMAN,
198 J St., bet. 7th and 8th.

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.
RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,
Dealers in all kinds of
Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,
And everything found in a
First-Class Drug Store.
Physicians' Prescriptions
ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by
T. B. REINDOLLAR,
APOTHECARY,
Postoffice Building, Woodland.
ja29-3m

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
WATCHMAKERS
—AND—
JEWELERS.
Largest assortment of
Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.
ALSO,
BOOKS,
Stationery of all descriptions,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
AND FANCY GOODS,
Lamps and Trimmings,
Guns and Ammunition,
Pistols and Knives.
Agents for the
Florence Sewing Machine.
POSTOFFICE BUILDING,
ja14-3m Woodland.

READ & MAGEE.
A. G. READ, DEALER IN **DRUGS** AND **MEDICINES, OILS** AND **PAINTS, Pat. Medicines, BOOKS** AND **STATIONERY.** Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.
T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN **CLOTHING** AND **GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS** AND **SHOES, HATS, CAPS,** Latest and most **FASHIONABLE STYLES** OF **CLOTHING.**
GALBRAITH'S BLOCK, MAIN STREET, **WOODLAND.**
ja16-3m

Established 1849.
ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,
PRODUCE,
Commission Merchant,
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.
N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.
☞ P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. de31tf

FOR SALE.
THREE FRAME BUILDINGS AND Lot, 75x135 feet, belonging to the
WOODLAND ESTATE,
DAVISVILLE,
Situated corner second and Olive street, opposite Marden's Hotel.
Terms very low.
Apply to GEO. CADWALADER,
Administrator, Gen. Office C. P. R. R
fe11-tf Sacramento.

BOB'S SAMPLE ROOMS,
Next door to the Post Office,
Main street, - - - - Woodland.
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.
Bob stands ready to throw the dice,
From Monday morning till Saturday night;
If he gets beat, he'll throw them thrice;
If then he's beat, he'll make it right.
So look out for squalls.
fe4-3m R. T. BUCKLEY, Proprietor.

$5 to $10 per Day. MEN WOMEN and GIRLS who engage in our new business make from $5 to $10 per day in their own localities. Full particulars and instructions sent free by mail. Those in need of permanent, profitable work, should address at once.
GEORGE STINSON & CO.
fe18-3m Portland, Maine.

NEW DRUG STORE IN WOODLAND!
APOTHECARY'S HALL,
Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.
BEN. HASTINGS,
PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,
(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)
Has Opened a New Drug Store
On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an
ENTIRELY NEW
AND COMPLETE
ASSORTMENT OF
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
Choice Perfumery,
TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,
CHEMICALS,
Standard "Patent Medicines,"
STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,
Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.
PRESCRIPTIONS.
This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.
☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.
Please Give me a Call.
BEN. HASTINGS.
Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. de24-3m

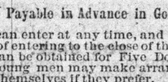
CALIFORNIA COLLEGE,
VACAVILLE,
SOLANO COUNTY.
The Exercises of this Institution will begin on the 4th of JANUARY, 1871. Second Session, August 9th, 1871.
MARK BAILEY, A. M., President Pro Tem., Professor of Moral and Mental Philosophy.
Prof. of Latin and Greek and Literature, T. C. DOZIER, A. M.,
Prof. of Belles-Lettres and History,
Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Sciences.
MRS. P. C. DOZIER,
Professor of Music.
Primary Department:
NEHEMIAH SMITH.....Principal.
MISS ABBY GARLAND.....Assistant.
TUITION, PER SESSION:

Preparatory Department (English).....	$25 00
" " (Classical).....	30 00
Collegiate Department (Irregular).....	35 00
" " (Regular).....	40 00
EXTRAS:	
Music—Piano, Melodeon or Guitar.....	$40 00
Modern Languages, (each).....	10 00
Graduating Fee, (Classical course).....	20 00
Graduating Fee, (Scientific course).....	10 00
Janitor Fee.....	1 00

Tuition Payable in Advance in Gold Coin.
Pupils can enter at any time, and pay from the time of entering to the close of the session. Board can be obtained for Five Dollars per week. Young men may make arrangements to board themselves if they prefer.
☞ The Trustees design filling the vacancies in the Faculty as soon as possible; in the meantime all the branches in the course will be taught by Profs. Bailey and Dozier, who are gentlemen of large experience. ja14-3m

Gents' Furnishing Goods
AND FANCY ARTICLES.
S. KAUFMAN,
(At Lippman's old stand,)
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Is offering to the public a choice variety of
Fancy Goods,
Of every description. Also, a fine assortment of the best qualities and styles of
Gents' Furnishing Goods,
Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Neckties, etc.
Tobacco and Cigars,
STATIONERY, CANDIES, NUTS, ETC.,
form leading features of this establishment, where the patronage of the public is respectfully invited. de3-3m

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.
Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of
Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,
For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.
☞ Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.
☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. de11-3m

MONEY SAVED!
BY DEALING AT THE
NEW FRUIT MARKET,
AND VEGETABLE
And Grocery Store!
Goods Delivered free  To any part of town.
JOHN F. FRIGGENS,
Has opened a New Family Grocery Store in the building East of the Hunter House, lately occupied by Griggs & Friggens, and intends to keep for sale a
Fresh Stock of Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.
☞ His motto is: "Cash Sales and Small Profits." Friends, give him a call. de21-3m

M. PETERSON,
HOUSE, SIGN AND
Ornamental Painter,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

TREES!
Caution! Caution! Caution!
All persons are cautioned against ordering any kind of Evergreens or Forest Trees, until they have sent stamp for our price lists. We sell BETTER TREES at CHEAPER RATES, and MORE OF THEM, than anybody else in America. ☞ Our prices are less than ONE HALF the ordinary Nursery rates. Large descriptive Catalogue, containing much valuable information, mailed for 10 cents. Address
PINNEY & LAWRENCE,
ja21-4m Sturgeon Bay, Door Co., Wis.

A. & T. PORTER,
Dealers in all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES
AND PROVISIONS,
Fruits and Vegetables,
FLOUR AND MEAL,
DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,
In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.
HAVING REMOVED
From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of
GROCERIES,
To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of
VEGETABLES
Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.
FRUITS
Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.
Poultry and Eggs
Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.
BUTTER AND CHEESE
Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.
We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.
A. & T. PORTER,
de4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

EQUITABLE
Life Assurance Company,
OF THE UNITED STATES.
Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,
$10,510,824!
No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.
AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.
Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.
The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,072; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.
The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.
J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.
Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 439 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

Hear the Voice of the People!
JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SMITH says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood Purifier and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA, and from experience soon received great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and healthy, and indeed a well man. I recommend all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDTER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its worst type, I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, and when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result. I commended it to and in all cases a sult of its use." J. R. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, says: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, and to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures Scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,
AGENTS,
Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

FOR SALE.
A span of GOOD AMERICAN WORKING HORSES, or will trade for a HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland or for a small tract of land near town. For particulars enquire at this office. ja7

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY!

C. ELLIOTT,
WOODLAND.
Great Reduction in Prices.
BY THE USE OF MY
Patent Wood & Rubber Spring,
I can afford to and will sell BUGGIES and SPRING WAGONS 30 to 50 per cent less than I could one year ago.
ONE HUNDRED BUGGIES
On hand and in course of construction, prices from $150 to $450.
Seventy-three Spring Wagons
On hand and in course of construction, prices from $125 to $300.
Wagons built with the Wood Spring considerably cheaper than those built with Steel Springs, and they are nearly as strong, 60 to 100 lbs lighter, strong and durable; besides they are simple in construction and not so liable to get out of repair as other makes.
Header and Lumber Wagons
On hand and built to order; prices $115 to $225.
BUGGY REPAIRING,
Trimming and Painting done to order.
☞ CHARGES REASONABLE. ☜
Three Harrows, one Peoria Plow, one Cultivator and Weed Cutter for sale very cheap.
ja8-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
—DEALERS IN—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
Buckeye, Yolo County.
We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of
DRY GOODS,
of Every Description!
Also an extensive and superior stock of
Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,
Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.
Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!
HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
de5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE, made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.
A Glorious Change!!
THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.
Plantation Bitters.
This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.
oc22-1y

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!
South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite the El Dorado Livery Stable,
WOODLAND,
ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE
FURNITURE,
Spring Mattresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.
Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes
furnished on short notice.
REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.
ja29-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

TO THE WORKING CLASS.—We are now prepared to furnish all classes with constant employment at home, the whole of the time, or for the spare moments. Business new, light and profitable. Persons of either sex easily earn from 50c. to $5 per evening, and a proportional sum by devoting their whole time to the business. Boys and girls can earn nearly as much as men. That all who see this notice may send their address, and test the business, we make this unparalleled offer: To such as are not well satisfied, we will send $1 to pay for the trouble of writing. Full particulars, a valuable sample, which will do to commence work on, and a copy of *The People's Literary Companion*—one of the largest and best family newspapers published—all sent free by mail. Reader, if you want permanent, profitable work, address E. C. ALLEN & CO.,
fe18 Augusta, Maine.

The Yolo Democrat.

Miscellaneous Items.

He who loses money loses much; he who loses a friend loses more; but he who loses his spirit loses all.

The wine cellar of the Siegrist Brothers, near Napa, was destroyed by fire on the 22d. Loss, $60,000.

Captain Hall, the Arctic explorer, is now in Washington making the final arrangements for his coming expedition. The government steam-tug Periwinkle is being fitted up for the voyage.

Dr. Herrold, of San Bernardino, was shot and killed at that place on the 16th of February, by a German, name not given. After a dispute at cards they went into the back yard, a shot was heard, and Herrold was found dead.

The Solano *Republican* has received a reply from a delinquent subscriber, to whom a bill had been presented for subscription, stating that it was a "d—n shame to send him such a note when he only subscribed for the paper to keep it up!"

A son of a man named Bassett, living at Thirteenth and Market streets, Oakland, lately went to gather some mushrooms, and mistaking toadstools for the delicate esculent he was seeking, and eating them, was poisoned and died from the effects.

The President of the Workingmen's Assembly, of New York, in an address recently, expressed the thanks of the Workingmen to Senators Casserly and Thurman for their persistent opposition to the appropriation of the people's lands and to other railroad monopolies.

The Mountain *Democrat* of the 11th says: On Saturday last a rich strike was made in the Cedar Spring Tunnel, on Cement or Cedar Hill. The deposit is gravel and cement, and the spot found to be so rich—$93 to the pan—is about 800 feet in the hill from the mouth of the tunnel.

Anna Dickinson has got tired of being abused by the newspapers, and in a recent speech said she proposed to give the editors that talk about her "tit for tat." Sol Miller, a Kansas editor, thinks that's just in his hand, and says: "All right Anna, we'll trade; here's your tat."

The borax deposits in Nevada are attracting considerable attention. It is stated that they are thickly distributed over an area of 100,000 acres; also, that a New York house is about to erect works, under lease, on one of the deposits, and agents from London are coming in the Spring for exploration.

The Good Templar's Orphan Home, Vallejo had thirty-one inmates, and is in a prosperous condition. Contributions meet the running expenses, but do not liquidate the debt. Recently, a mother in Sacramento, desired to have her two little ones back again, but the children entreated to remain at the Home and they still remain.

Against slander there is no defense. It is pestilence walking in darkness, spreading contagion which the most wary traveler cannot avoid. It is the heart-searching dagger of the assassin—the poisoned arrow whose wound is incurable. It is fatal as the sting of the most deadly asp; murder is its employment, innocence its prey, and ruin its sport.

How to Prevent Colds.—1. Eat plain, unstimulating food, and avoid rich pies and puddings, rich gravies, fat meats, etc. Especially guard against over-eating. If the bowels are constipated and other excretory organs overworked and weakened by the effort to throw off the excess of the food, the person is far more liable to colds and other diseases.

2. Avoid hot, stimulating and alcoholic drinks of every kind. The tendency of all is to weaken.

3. Always have your sleeping room well ventillated. More colds are caused by sleeping in hot, close rooms, than in any other manner.

4. Take daily out door exercise according to your strength. It is better as a rule, to get out in a storm even, if you are suitably protected, than to remain in all day.

5. Always breathe in the nostrils, and not through the mouth, especially when going from a warm atmosphere to a cold one.

6. Dress loosely, so as to not interfere with respiration or the circulation of the blood, and dress so as to keep the extremities, particularly the feet, warm and dry.

7. Rub the entire surface of the body daily with a sponge, towel, or with the hands wet in cool or cold water, wipe dry and rub briskly with a dry, coarse towel until the skin is all in a glow. It can be done in three minutes. It should be done in a warm room, unless it can be done in a cool room without the least bit of chilliness being produced. The person should feel warmer after the bath than before, otherwise he may know that he has not taken it properly.—*Herald of Health.*

How to Achieve Success.—Keep your eye fixed on the mark, and don't flinch when you pull the trigger. The steady nerve is necesary to carry out the bold plan. Could the multitude of failures which are recorded every day be thoroughly examined as to their cause, it would be found that a great portion of them have resulted from want of nerve, at just the moment when an unwavering sight and steady pull would have accomplished the object. If one is to succeed, he must fix his eye on the mark, and never think otherwise than he will hit it. Many a huntsman, whose marksmanship is none of the best, has astonished himself by shots made under circumstances when he must up with gun and blaze away, with scarcely time given him to know what he is firing at. This was because he had no opportunity to hesitate or waver when pressing the trigger. Let any enterprise be ever so boldly projected and energetically pushed, if the nerve fails at the last moment, good-bye to success.

Poor Potatoes Made Palatable. Half the people who eat potatoes at dinner to-day will find them cutting like a piece of bar soap, and not much more agreable to the taste. The fault, according to a lady writer in the *Household*, is not in the tubers but in the cook. She says she never has any but dry, mealy potatoes on her table, and this is her *modus operandi* of preparation: If old I pare them and let them remain in cold water several hours. When time to cook I place them in a kettle of boiling water salt as brine. When they are boiled sufficiently I turn off the water and set the kettle on the fire until the steam has all dried out. Prepared in this way old potatoes are delicious and wholesome. New potatoes need not be pared nor need they remain in cold water. Wash them thoroughly, and if there are any rough places cut them off. I place them in boiling salted water, and when done always pour the water off and place them over the fire again.

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S

COMPOUND FLUID Extract Catawba GRAPE PILLS.

Component Parts—Fluid Extract Rhubarb and Fluid Extract Catawba Grape Juice.

FOR LIVER COMPLAINTS, JAUNDICE, BILIOUS AFFECTIONS SICK OR NERVOUS HEADACHE COSTIVENESS, ETC. PURELY VEGETABLE, CONTAINING NO MERCURY, MINERALS OR DELETERIOUS DRUGS.

H

These Pills are the most delightfully pleasant purgative, superseding castor oil, salts, magnesia, etc. There is nothing more acceptable to the stomach. They give tone, and they cause neither nausea nor griping pains. They are composed of the *finest ingredients*. After a few days' use of them, such an invigoration of the entire system takes place as to appear miraculous to the weak and enervated, whether arising from imprudence or disease. H. T. Helmbold's Compound Fluid Extract Catawba Grape Pills are not sugar-coated from the fact that sugar-coated Pills do not dissolve but pass through the stomach without dissolving, consequently do not produce the desired effect. THE CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS, being pleasant in taste and odor, do not necessitate their being sugar-coated. Price Fifty Cents Per Box.

E

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S

HIGHLY CONCENTRATED COMPOUND

FLUID EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA

Will radically exterminate from the system Scrofula, Syphilis, Fever Sores, Ulcers, Sore Eyes, Sore Legs, Sore Mouth, Sore Head, Bronchitis, Skin Diseases, Salt Rheum, Cankers, Runnings from the Ear, White Swellings, Tumors, Cancerous Affections, Nodes, Rickets, Glandular Swellings, Night Sweats, Rash, Tetter, Humors of all kinds, Chronic Rheumatism, Dyspepsia and all diseases that have been established in the system for years.

L

BEING PREPARED EPPRESSLY FOR THE ABOVE COMPLAINTS, its Blood-Purifying Properties are greater than any other preparation of Sarsaparilla. It gives the complexion a clear and healthy color and restores the patient to a state of health and purity. For Purifying the blood, removing all cronic constitutional diseases arising from an impure state of the blood, and the only reliable and effectual known remedy for the cure of pains and swelling of the bones, ulcerations of the throat and legs, blotches, pimples on the face, erysipelas and all scaly eruptions of the skin, and beautifying the complexion. Price, $1 50 per bottle.

M

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S

CONCENTRATED

FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU,

The Great Diuretic,

Has cured every case of Diabetes in which it has been given, irritation of the neck of the bladder and inflamation of the kidneys and bladder, ulceration of the kidneys and bladder, retention of urine, diseases of the prostate gland, stone in the bladder, calculus, gravel, brick dust deposit and mucous or milky discharges, and for enfeebled and delicate constitutions of both sexes, attended with the following symptoms: Indisposition to exertion, loss of power, loss of appetite, loss of memory, difficulty of breathing, weak nerves, trembling, horror of disease, wakefulness, dimness of vision, pain in the back, hot hands, flushing of the body, dryness of the skin, eruptions on the face, pallid countenance, universal lassitude of the muscular system, etc. Used by persons from the age of eighteen to twenty-five, and from thirty-five to fifty-five or in the decline or change of life; after confinement or labor pains; bed-wetting in children.

B

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU IS DIURETIC AND BLOOD-BURIFYING, and cures all diseases arising from habits of dissipation and excesses and imprudences in life, impurities of the blood, etc., superseding copaiba in affections for which it is used, and for syphilitic affections—in these diseases, used in connection with Helmbold's Rose Wash.

LADIES.

In many affections peculiar to ladies, the EXTRACT BUCHU is unequalled by any other remedy, as in chlorosis or retention, irregularity, painfulness or suppression of customary evacuations, ulcerated or schirrus state of the uterus, leucorrhœa or whites, sterility, and for all complaints incident to the sex, whether arising from indiscretion or habits of dissipation. It is prescribed extensively by the most eminent Physicians and Midwives for enfeebled and delicate constitutions of both sexes and all ages (attended with any of the above diseases or symptoms).

O

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

Cures Diseases arising from Imprudences, Habits of Dissipation, etc.,

In all their stages, at little expense, little or no change of diet, no inconvenience and no exposure. It causes a frequent desire and gives strength to the urinary organs, thereby removing obstructions, preventing and removing strictures, allaying pain, and inflammation so frequent in this class of diseases, and expelling all poisonous matter.

Thousands who have been the victims of incompetent persons and who have paid heavy fees to be cured in a short time, have found they have been deceived, and that the "poison" has, by the use of powerful astringents, been dried up in the system, to break out in a more aggravated form, and perhaps after marriage.

Use HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU for all Affections and Diseases of the Urinary Organs, whether existing in male or female, from whatever cause originating, and no matter of how long standing. PRICE, ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS PER BOTTLE.

L

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S IMPROVED ROSE WASH

Cannot be surpassed as a FACE-WASH, and will be found the only specific remedy in every species of Cutaneous Affection. It speedily eradicates Pimples, Spots, Scorbutic Dryness, Indurations of the Cutaneous Membrane, etc., dispels Dryness and Incipient Inflammation, Hives, Rash, Moth Patches, Dryness of Scalp or skin, Frost Bites, and all purposes for which Salves or Ointments are used; restores the skin to a state of purity and softness, and insures continued healthy action to the tissue of its vessels, on which depends the agreeable clearness and vivacity of that complexion so much sought and admired. But however valuable as a remedy for existing defects of the skin, H. T. Helmbold's Rose Wash has long sustained its principal claim to unbounded patronage by possessing qualities which render it a TOILET APPENDAGE of the most Superlative and congenial character, combining in an elegant formula those prominent requisites Safety and Efficacy, the invariable accompaniments of its use, as a Preserver and Refresher of the complexion. In such diseases as recommended, it cannot be surpassed. PRICE, ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE.

D

Full and explicit directions accompany the medicines.

Evidence of the most responsible and reliable character furnished on application, with hundreds of thousands of living witnesses, and upwards of 30,000 unsolicited certificates and recommendatory letters, many of which are from the highest sources, including eminent Physicians, Clergymen, Statesmen, etc.

Henry T. Helmbold's Genuine Preparations

Delivered to any address, secure from observation. Established for upward of TWENTY YEARS. Sold by Druggists everywhere. Address letters for information in confidence to HENRY T. HELMBOLD, Druggist and Chemist. Only Depots: H. T. HELMBOLD'S Drug and Chemical Warehouse, No. 594 Broadway, New York, and H. T. HELMBOLD'S Medical Depot, 104 South Tenth Street, Philadelphia.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITERS. Ask for HENRY T. MELMBOLD'S! TAKE NO OTHER!

fe1tf

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning,
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ja2-3m

---

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

ja16] **WOODLAND.** [3m

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WHOLESALE

DRUGGISTS,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well-supplied WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.

Fresh Drugs,	Tilden's Preparat'ns
Patent Medicines,	Druggists' Sundries,
Trusses & Supporters	Shaker Herbs,
Essential Oils,	Perfumeries,
Kerosene Oil,	Paints and Oils,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., San Francisco, Cal.

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands

Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

They are a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing the power of acting as a cathartic in relieving congestion or inflammation of the liver or other visceral organs.

FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS, whether in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood or at the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters have no equal. ☞ Send for a circular.

THEY ARE NOT A VILE

FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.

ja7

If you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

FALL AND WINTER

IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

dc30-3m **P. S. FREEMAN.**

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.

P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc. Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

de12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

—DEALER IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

—FOR—

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. dc25-3m

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton,

Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

fe16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(Successors to Gray & Freeman),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE,

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware

in great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

fe12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ja17-3m

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays Irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, FOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16jy

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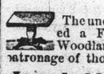
NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morins's tinshop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

de18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

Ja14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,

ja21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware.

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. fe1-3m

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TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Seminal Weakness

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fœted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

Cure at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, lenth of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded by express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,

fe18-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.

I do not wish to inform you, reader, that Dr. Wonderful, or any other man, has discovered a remedy that cures Consumption, when the lungs are half consumed, in short, will cure all diseases whether of mind, body or estate, make men live forever, and leave death to play for want of work, and is designed to make our sublunary sphere a blissful Paradise, to which Heaven itself shall be but a side show. You have heard enough of that kind of humbuggery. But when I tell you that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh in the Head, I only assert that which thousands can testify to. I will pay $500 Reward for a case that I cannot cure. A pamphlet giving symptoms and other information set free to any address. This remedy is sold by most druggist in all parts of the world. Price 50 cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of counterfeits and worthless imitations. See that my private Stamp, which is a positive guarantee of genuineness, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private Stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuiness," engraved upon it, and need not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. Sage; I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the Genuine Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine.

R. V. PIERCE, M. D.
133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y.

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.

Dr. Guilmette's

Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervousness, debility, etc., it is unrivalled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [o15-1y

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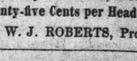
Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ja10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Stage  **Line**

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and

BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye, leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

Wagons for Sale.

Two Wagons, one of which is a heavy LUMBER WAGON, and the other a light, two-horse EXPRESS, both in good order and will be sold on reasonable terms. For particulars inquire at the BANK EXCHANGE SALOON.

de1tf